munity in the acknowledgements (thanks!). On page one he recommends the citation() function to users to give credit to developers (yes!), however he seems not to have used the function too often, because R Development Core Team (2007a,b) and many others are missing from the references, which cover only 4 of 1000 pages.

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Changes in R 2.6.0

by the R Core Team

User-visible changes

- integrate(), nlm(), nlminb(), optim(), optimize() and uniroot() now have ... much earlier in their argument list. This reduces the chances of unintentional partial matching but means that the later arguments must be named in full.
- The default type for nchar() is now "chars". This is almost always what was intended, and differs from the previous default only for non-ASCII strings in a MBCS locale. There is a new argument allowNA, and the default behaviour is now to throw an error on an invalid multibyte string if type = "chars" or type = "width".
- Connections will be closed if there is no R object referring to them. A warning is issued if this is done, either at garbage collection or if all the connection slots are in use.

New features

- abs(), sign(), sqrt(), floor(), ceiling(), exp() and the gamma, trig and hyperbolic trig functions now only accept one argument even when dispatching to a Math group method (which may accept more than one argument for other group members).
- abbreviate() gains a method argument with a new option "both.sides" which can make shorter abbreviations.

- aggregate.data.frame() no longer changes the group variables into factors, and leaves alone the levels of those which are factors. (Inter alia grants the wish of PR#9666.)
- The default max.names in all.names() and all.vars() is now -1 which means unlimited. This fixes PR#9873.
- as.vector() and the default methods of as.character(), as.complex(), as.double(), as.expression(), as.integer(), as.logical() and as.raw() no longer duplicate in most cases where the object is unchanged. (Beware: some code has been written that invalidly assumes that they do duplicate, often when using .C/.Fortran(DUP = FALSE).)
- as.complex(), as.double(), as.integer(), as.logical() and as.raw() are now primitive and internally generic for efficiency. They no longer dispatch on S3 methods for as.vector() (which was never documented). as.real() and as.numeric() remain as alternative names for as.double().
 - expm1(), log(), log1p(), log2(), log10(),
 gamma(), lgamma(), digamma() and
 trigamma() are now primitive. (Note that
 logb() is not.)

The Math2 and Summary groups (round, signif, all, any, max, min, sum, prod, range) are now primitive.

See under Section "methods Package" below for some consequences for S4 methods.

• apropos() now sorts by name and not by position on the search path.

- attr() gains an exact = TRUE argument to disable partial matching.
- bxp() now allows xlim to be specified. (PR#9754)
- C(f, SAS) now works in the same way as C(f, treatment), etc.
- chol() is now generic.
- dev2bitmap() has a new option to go via PDF and so allow semi-transparent colours to be used.
- dev.interactive() regards devices with the displaylist enabled as interactive, and packages can register the names of their devices as interactive via deviceIsInteractive().
- download.packages() and available.packages() (and functions which use them) now support in repos or contriburl either 'file:' plus a general path (including drives on a UNC path on Windows) or a 'file:///' URL in the same way as url().
- dQuote() and sQuote() are more flexible, with rendering controlled by the new option useFancyQuotes. This includes the ability to have TEX-style rendering and directional quotes (the so-called "smart quotes") on Windows. The default is to use directional quotes in UTF-8 locales (as before) and in the Rgui console on Windows (new).
- duplicated() and unique() and their methods in base gain an additional argument fromLast.
- fifo() no longer has a default description argument.
 - fifo("") is now implemented, and works in
 the same way as file("").
- file.edit() and file.show() now tildeexpand file paths on all interfaces (they used to on some and not others).
- The find() argument is now named numeric and not numeric.: the latter was needed to avoid warnings about name clashes many years ago, but partial matching was used.
- stats:::.getXlevels() confines attention to factors since some users expected R to treat unclass(a_factor) as a numeric vector.
- grep(), strsplit() and friends now warn if incompatible sets of options are used, instead of silently using the documented priority.
- gsub()/sub() with perl = TRUE now preserves attributes from the argument x on the result.

- is.finite() and is.infinite() are now S3 and S4 generic.
- jpeg(), png(), bmp() (Windows), dev2bitmap() and bitmap() have a new argument units to specify the units of width and height.
- levels() is now generic (levels<-() has been for a long time).
- Loading serialized raw objects with load() is now considerably faster.
- New primitive nzchar() as a faster alternative to nchar(x) > 0 (and avoids having to convert to wide chars in a MBCS locale and hence consider validity).
- The way old.packages() and hence update.packages() handle packages with different versions in multiple package repositories has been changed. The first package encountered was selected, now the one with highest version number.
- optim(method = "L-BFGS-B") now accepts zero-length parameters, like the other methods.
 Also, method = "SANN" no longer attempts to optimize in this case.
- New options showWarnCalls and showErrorCalls to give a concise traceback on warnings and errors. showErrorCalls = TRUE is the default for non-interactive sessions. Option showNCalls controls how abbreviated the call sequence is.
- New options warnPartialMatchDollar, warnPartialMatchArgs and warnPartialMatchAttr to help detect the unintended use of partial matching in \$, argument matching and attr() respectively.
- A device named as a character string in options(device =) is now looked for in the grDevices name space if it is not visible from the global environment.
- pmatch(x, y, duplicates.ok = TRUE) now uses hashing and so is much faster for large x and y when most matches are exact.
- qr() is now generic.
- It is now a warning to have an non-integer object for .Random.seed: this indicates a user had been playing with it, and it has always been documented that users should only save and restore it.
- New higher-order functions Reduce(), Filter() and Map().

- regexpr() and gregexpr() gain an ignore.case argument for consistency with grep(). (This does change the positional matching of arguments, but no instances of positional matching beyond the second were found.)
- relist() utility, an S3 generic with several methods, providing an inverse for unlist(); thanks to a code proposal from Andrew Clausen.
- require() now returns invisibly.
- The interface to reshape() has been revised, allowing some simplified forms that did not work before, and somewhat improved error handling. A new argument sep has been introduced to replace simple usages of split (the old features are retained).
- rmultinom() uses a high-precision accumulator where available, and so is more likely to give the same result on different platforms (although it is still possible to get different results, and the result may differ from previous versions of R).
- row() and col() now work on matrix-like objects such as data frames, not just matrices.
- Rprof() allows smaller values of interval on machines that support it: for example modern Linux systems support interval = 0.001.
- sample() now requires its first argument x to be numeric (in the sense of is.numeric()) as well as of length 1 and ≥ 1 before it is regarded as shorthand for 1:x.
- sessionInfo() now provides details about package name spaces that are loaded but not attached. The output of sessionInfo() has been improved to make it easier to read when it is inadvertently wrapped after being pasted into an email message.
- setRepositories() has a new argument ind to allow selections to be made programmatically.
- showMethods() has a "smart" default for inherited such that showMethods(genfun, incl = TRUE) becomes a useful short cut.
- sprintf() no longer has a output string length limit.
- storage.mode<-() is now primitive, and hence makes fewer copies of an object (none if the mode is unchanged). It is a little less general than mode<-(), which remains available. (See also the entry under Deprecated & defunct below.)

- sweep() gains an argument check.margin = TRUE which warns about mismatched dimensions.
- The mathematical annotation facility (plotmath()) now recognises a symbol() function which forces the font to be a symbol font. This allows access to all characters in the Adobe Symbol encoding within plotmath expressions.
- For OSes that cannot unset environment variables, Sys.unsetenv() sets the value to "", with a warning.
- New function Sys.which(), an interface to which on Unix-alikes and an emulation on Windows.
- On Unix-alikes, system(, intern = TRUE) reports on very long lines that may be truncated, giving the line number of the content being read.
- termplot() has a default for ask that uses dev.interactive().
 It allows ylim to be set, or computed to cover all the plots to be made (the new default) or computed for each plot (the previous default).
- uniroot(f, *) is slightly faster for nontrivial f() because it computes f(lower) and f(upper) only once, and it has new optional arguments f.lower and f.upper by which the caller can pass these.
- unlink() is now internal, using common POSIX code on all platforms.
- unsplit() now works with lists of dataframes.
- The vcov() methods for classes "gls" and "nlme" have migrated to package nlme.
- vignette() has a new argument all to choose between showing vignettes in attached packages or in all installed packages.
- New function within(), which is like with(), except that it returns modified versions back of lists and data frames.
- X11(), postscript() (and hence bitmap()), xfig(), jpeg(), png() and the Windows devices win.print(), win.metafile() and bmp() now warn (once at first use) if semi-transparent colours are used (rather than silently treating them as fully transparent).
- New function xspline() to provide base graphics support of X-splines (cf. grid.xspline()).
- New function xyTable() does the 2D gridding "computations" used by sunflowerplot().

- Rd conversion to HTML and CHM now makes use of classes, which are set in the stylesheets.
 Editing 'R.css' will change the styles used for \env, \option, \pkg etc. (CHM styles are set at compilation time.)
- The documented arguments of %*% have been changed to be x and y, to match S and the implicit S4 generic.
- If members of the Ops group (the arithmetic, logical and comparison operators) and %*% are called as functions, e.g., '>'(x, y), positional matching is always used. (It used to be the case that positional matching was used for the default methods, but names would be matched for S3 and S4 methods and in the case of! the argument name differed between S3 and S4 methods.)
- Imports environments of name spaces are named (as "imports:foo"), and so are known e.g. to environmentName().
- Package stats4 uses lazy-loading not SaveImage (which is now deprecated).
- Installing help for a package now parses the '.Rd' file only once, rather than once for each type.
- PCRE has been updated to version 7.2.
- bzip2 has been updated to version 1.0.4.
- gettext has been updated to version 0.16.1.
- There is now a global CHARSXP cache, R_StringHash. CHARSXPs are no longer duplicated and must not be modified in place. Developers should strive to only use mkChar (and mkString) for creating new CHARSXPs and avoid use of allocString. A new macro, CallocCharBuf, can be used to obtain a temporary char buffer for manipulating character data. This patch was written by Seth Falcon.
- The internal equivalents of as.complex(), as.double(),as.integer() and as.logical() used to handle length - 1 arguments now accept character strings (rather than report that this is "unimplemented").
- Lazy-loading a package is now substantially more efficient (in memory saved and load time).
- Various performance improvements lead to a 45% reduction in the startup time without methods (and one-sixth with – methods now takes 75% of the startup time of a default session).

- The [[subsetting operator now has an argument exact that allows programmers to disable partial matching (which will in due course become the default). The default value is exact = NA which causes a warning to be issued when partial matching occurs. When exact = TRUE, no partial matching will be performed. When exact = FALSE, partial matching can occur and no warning will be issued. This patch was written by Seth Falcon.
- Many of the C-level warning/error messages (e.g., from subscripting) have been re-worked to give more detailed information on either the location or the cause of the problem.
- The S3 and S4 Math groups have been harmonized. Functions log1p(), expm1(), log10() and log2() are members of the S3 group, and sign(), log1p(), expm1(), log2(), cummax(), cummin(), digamma(), trigamma() and trunk() are members of the S4 group. gammaCody() is no longer in the S3 group. They are now all primitive.
- The initialization of the random-number stream makes use of the sub-second part of the current time where available.
 - Initialization of the 1997 Knuth TAOCP generator is now done in R code, avoiding some C code whose licence status has been questioned.
- The reporting of syntax errors has been made more user-friendly.

methods Package

- Packages using methods have to have been installed in R 2.4.0 or later (when various internal representations were changed).
- Internally generic primitives no longer dispatch S4 methods on S3 objects.
- load() and restoring a workspace attempt to detect and warn on the loading of pre-2.4.0 S4 objects.
- Making functions primitive changes the semantics of S4 dispatch: these no longer dispatch on classes based on types but do dispatch whenever the function in the base name space is called.
 - This applies to as.complex(), as.integer(), as.logical(), as.numeric(), as.raw(), expm1(), log(), log1p(), log2(), log10(), gamma(), lgamma(), digamma() and trigamma(), as well as the Math2 and Summary groups.

Because all members of the group generics are now primitive, they are all S4 generic and setting an S4 group generic does at last apply to all members and not just those already made S4 generic.

as.double() and as.real() are identical to as.numeric(), and now remain so even if S4 methods are set on any of them. Since as.numeric is the traditional name used in S4, currently methods must be exported from a 'NAMESPACE' for as.numeric only.

- The S4 generic for ! has been changed to have signature (x) (was (e1)) to match the documentation and the S3 generic. setMethod() will fix up methods defined for (e1), with a warning.
- The "structure" S4 class now has methods that implement the concept of structures as described in the Blue Book—that element-by-element functions and operators leave structure intact unless they change the length. The informal behavior of R for vectors with attributes was inconsistent.
- The implicitGeneric() function and relatives have been added to specify how a function in a package should look when methods are defined for it. This will be used to ensure that generic versions of functions in R core are consistent. See ?implicitGeneric.
- Error messages generated by some of the functions in the methods package provide the name of the generic to provide more contextual information.
- It is now possible to use setGeneric(useAsDefault = FALSE) to define a new generic with the name of a primitive function (but having no connection with the primitive).

Deprecated & defunct

- \$ on an atomic vector now gives a warning that it is "invalid". It remains deprecated, but may be removed in R ≥ 2.7.0.
- storage.mode(x) <- "real" and storage.mode(x) <- "single" are defunct: use instead storage.mode(x) <- "double" and mode(x) <- "single".
- In package installation, 'SaveImage: yes' is deprecated in favour of 'LazyLoad: yes'.
- seemsS40bject (methods package) is deprecated in favour of isS4().

• It is planned that [[exact = TRUE]] will become the default in R 2.7.0.

Utilities

- checkS3methods() (invoked by R CMD check) now checks the arguments of methods for primitive members of the S3 group generics.
- R CMD check now does a recursive copy on the 'tests' directory.
- R CMD check now warns on non-ASCII '.Rd' files without an \encoding field, rather than just on ones that are definitely not from an ISO-8859 encoding. This agrees with the longstanding stipulation in "Writing R Extensions", and catches some packages with UTF-8 man pages.
- R CMD check now warns on DESCRIPTION files with a non-portable Encoding field, or with non-ASCII data and no Encoding field.
- R CMD check now loads all the Suggests and Enhances dependencies to reduce warnings about non-visible objects, and also emulates standard functions (such as shell()) on alternative R platforms.
- R CMD check now (by default) attempts to latex the vignettes rather than just weave and tangle them: this will give a NOTE if there are latex errors.
- R CMD check computations no longer ignore Rd \usage entries for functions for extracting or replacing parts of an object, so S3 methods should use the appropriate \method{} markup.
- R CMD check now checks for CR (as well as CRLF) line endings in C/C++/Fortran source files, and for non-LF line endings in 'Makefile[.in]' and 'Makevars[.in]' in the package 'src' directory. R CMD build will correct non-LF line endings in source files and in the make files mentioned.
- Rdconv now warns about unmatched braces rather than silently omitting sections containing them. (Suggestion by Bill Dunlap, PR#9649)
 - Rdconv now renders (rather than ignores) \var{} inside \code{} markup in LATEXconversion.
 - R CMD Rdconv gains a '--encoding' argument to set the default encoding for conversions.
- The list of CRAN mirrors now has a new (manually maintained) column "OK" which flags mirrors that seem to be OK, only those are used

- by chooseCRANmirror(). The now exported function getCRANmirrors() can be used to get all known mirrors or only the ones that are OK.
- R CMD SHLIB gains arguments '--clean' and '--preclean' to clean up intermediate files after and before building.
- R CMD config now knows about FC and FCFLAGS (used for F9x compilation).
- R CMD Rdconv now does a better job of rendering quotes in titles in HTML, and \sQuote and \dQuote into text on Windows.

C-level facilities

- New utility function alloc3DArray similar to allocMatrix.
- The entry point R_seemsS40bject in 'Rinternals.h' has not been needed since R 2.4.0 and has been removed. Use IS_S4_OBJECT instead.
- Applications embedding R can use R_getEmbeddingDllInfo() to obtain DllInfo for registering symbols present in the application itself.
- The instructions for making and using standalone libRmath have been moved to the R Installation and Administration manual.
- CHAR() now returns (const char *) since CHARSXPs should no longer be modified in place. This change allows compilers to warn or error about improper modification. Thanks to Herve Pages for the suggestion.
- acopy_string is a (provisional) new helper function that copies character data and returns a pointer to memory allocated using R_alloc. This can be used to create a copy of a string stored in a CHARSXP before passing the data on to a function that modifies its arguments.
- asLogical, asInteger, asReal and asComplex now accept STRSXP and CHARSXP arguments, and asChar accepts CHARSXP.
- New R_GE_str2col() exported via 'R_ext/GraphicsEngine.h' for external device developers.
- doKeybd and doMouseevent are now exported in 'GraphicsDevice.h'.
- R_alloc now has first argument of type size_t to support 64-bit platforms (e.g., Win64) with a 32-bit long type.

- The type of the last two arguments of getMatrixDimnames (non-API but mentioned in 'R-exts.texi' and in 'Rinternals.h') has been changed to const char ** (from char **).
- R_FINITE now always resolves to the function call R_finite in packages (rather than sometimes substituting isfinite). This avoids some issues where R headers are called from C++ code using features tested on the C compiler.
- The advice to include R headers from C++ inside extern "C" has been changed. It is nowadays better *not* to wrap the headers, as they include other headers which on some OSes should not be wrapped.
- 'Rinternals.h' no longer includes a substantial set of C headers. All but 'ctype.h' and 'errno.h' are included by 'R.h' which is supposed to be used before 'Rinternals.h'.
- Including C system headers can be avoided by defining NO_C_HEADERS before including R headers. This is intended to be used from C++ code, and you will need to include C++ equivalents such as <cmath> before the R headers.

Installation

- The test-Lapack test is now part of make check.
- The stat system call is now required, along with opendir (which had long been used but not tested for). (make check would have failed in earlier versions without these calls.)
- evince is now considered as a possible PDF viewer.
- make install-strip now also strips the DLLs in the standard packages.
- Perl 5.8.0 (released in July 2002) or later is now required. (R 2.4.0 and later have in fact required 5.6.1 or later.)
- The C function finite is no longer used: we expect a C99 compiler which will have isfinite. (If that is missing, we test separately for NaN, Inf and -Inf.)
- A script/executable texi2dvi is now required on Unix-alikes: it is part of the texinfo distribution.
- Files 'texinfo.tex' and 'txi-en.tex' are no longer supplied in doc/manual (as the latest versions have an incompatible licence). You will need to ensure that your texinfo and/or TeX installations supply them.

- wcstod is now required for MBCS support.
- There are some experimental provisions for building on Cygwin.

Package Installation

- The encoding declared in the 'DESCRIPTION' file is now used as the default encoding for '.Rd' files.
- A standard for specifying package license information in the 'DESCRIPTION' License field was introduced, see "Writing R Extensions".
 In addition, files 'LICENSE' or 'LICENCE' in a package top-level source directory are now installed (so putting copies into the 'inst' subdirectory is no longer necessary).
- install.packages() on a Unix-alike now updates 'doc/html/packages.html' only if packages are installed to '.Library' (by that exact name).
- R CMD INSTALL with option '--clean' now runs R CMD SHLIB with option '--clean' to do the clean up (unless there is a 'src/Makefile'), and this will remove \$(OBJECTS) (which might have been redefined in 'Makevars').

R CMD INSTALL with '--preclean' cleans up the sources after a previous installation (as if that had used '--clean') before attempting to install.

R CMD INSTALL will now run R CMD SHLIB in the 'src' directory if 'src/Makevars' is present, even if there are no source files with known extensions.

- If there is a file 'src/Makefile', 'src/Makevars' is now ignored (it could be included by 'src/Makefile' if desired), and it is preceded by 'etc/Makeconf' rather than 'R_HOME/share/make/shlib.mk'. Thus the makefiles read are 'R_HOME/etc/Makeconf', 'src/Makefile' in the package and then any personal 'Makevars' files.
- R CMD SHLIB used to support the use of OBJS in 'Makevars', but this was changed to OBJECTS in 2001. The undocumented alternative of OBJS has finally been removed.
- R CMD check no longer issues a warning about no data sets being present if a lazyload db is found (as determined by the presence of 'Rdata.rdb', 'Rdata.rds', and 'Rdata.rdx' in the 'data' subdirectory).

Bug fixes

- charmatch() and pmatch() used to accept noninteger values for nomatch even though the return value was documented to be integer. Now nomatch is coerced to integer (rather than the result being coerced to the type of nomatch).
- match.call() no longer "works" outside a function unless definition is supplied. (Under some circumstances it used to "work", matching itself.)
- The formula methods of boxplot, cdplot, pairs and spineplot now attach stats so that model.frame() is visible where they evaluate it.
- Date-time objects are no longer regarded as numeric by is.numeric().
- methods("Math") did not work if methods was not attached.
- readChar() read an extra empty item (or more than one) beyond the end of the source; in some conditions it would terminate early when reading an item of length 0.
- Added a promise evaluation stack so interrupted promise evaluations can be restarted.
- R.version[1:10] now nicely prints.
- In the **methods** package, prototypes are now inherited for the .Data "slot"; i.e., for classes that contain one of the basic data types.
- data_frame[[i, j]] now works if i is character.
- write.dcf() no longer writes NA fields (PR#9796), and works correctly on empty descriptions.
- pbeta(x, log.p = TRUE) now has improved accuracy in many cases, and so have functions depending on it such as pt(), pf() and pbinom().
- mle() had problems with the L-BFGS-B in the no-parameter case and consequentially also when profiling 1-parameter models (fix thanks to Ben Bolker).
- Two bugs fixed in methods that in involve the
 ... argument in the generic function: previously failed to catch methods that just dropped
 the ...; and use of callGeneric() with no
 arguments failed in some circumstances when
 ... was a formal argument.
- sequence() now behaves more reasonably, although not back-compatibly for zero or negative input.

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- nls() now allows more peculiar but reasonable ways of being called, e.g., with data
 list(uneven_lengths) or a model without variables.
- match.arg() was not behaving as documented when several.ok = TRUE (PR#9859), gave spurious warnings when arg had the wrong length and was incorrectly documented (exact matches are returned even when there is more than one partial match).
- The data.frame method for split<-() was broken.
- The test for -D__NO_MATH_INLINES was badly broken and returned true on all non-glibc platforms and false on all glibc ones (whether they were broken or not).
- LF was missing after the last prompt when '--quiet' was used without '--slave'. Use '--slave' when no final LF is desired.
- Fixed bug in initialisation code in grid package for determining the boundaries of shapes.
 Problem reported by Hadley Wickham; symptom was error message: 'Polygon edge not found'.
- str() is no longer slow for large POSIXct objects. Its output is also slightly more compact for such objects; implementation via new optional argument give.head.
- strsplit(*, fixed = TRUE), potentially iconv() and internal string formatting is now faster for large strings, thanks to report PR#9902 by John Brzustowski.
- de.restore() gave a spurious warning for matrices (Ben Bolker)

- plot(fn, xlim = c(a, b)) would not set from and to properly when plotting a function. The argument lists to curve() and plot.function() have been modified slightly as part of the fix.
- julian() was documented to work with POSIXt origins, but did not work with POSIX1t ones. (PR#9908)
- Dataset HairEyeColor has been corrected to agree with Friendly (2000): the change involves the breakdown of the Brown hair / Brown eye cell by Sex, and only totals over Sex are given in the original source.
- Trailing spaces are now consistently stripped from \alias{} entries in '.Rd' files, and this is now documented. (PR#9915)
- .find.packages(), packageDescription() and sessionInfo() assumed that attached environments named "package:foo" were package environments, although misguided users could use such a name in attach().
- spline() and splinefun() with method = "periodic" could return incorrect results when length(x) was 2 or 3.
- getS3method() could fail if the method name contained a regexp metacharacter such as "+".
- help(a_character_vector) now uses the name and not the value of the vector unless it has length exactly one, so e.g. help(letters) now gives help on letters. (Related to PR#9927)
- Ranges in chartr() now work better in CJK locales, thanks to Ei-ji Nakama.

Changes on CRAN

by Kurt Hornik

New contributed packages

ADaCGH Analysis and plotting of array CGH data. Allows usage of Circular Binary Segmentation, wavelet-based smoothing, ACE method (CGH Explorer), HMM, BioHMM, GLAD, CGHseg, and Price's modification of Smith & Waterman's algorithm. Most computations are parallelized. Figures are imagemaps with links to IDClight (http://idclight.bioinfo.cnio.es). By Ramon Diaz-Uriarte and Oscar M. Rueda. Wavelet-based aCGH smoothing code

- from Li Hsu and Douglas Grove, imagemap code from Barry Rowlingson.
- AIS Tools to look at the data ("Ad Inidicia Spectata"). By Micah Altman.
- AcceptanceSampling Creation and evaluation of Acceptance Sampling Plans. Plans can be single, double or multiple sampling plans. By Andreas Kiermeier.
- Amelia Amelia II: A Program for Missing Data. Amelia II "multiply imputes" missing data in a single cross-section (such as a survey), from a time series (like variables collected for each