

# Changes in R

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**Abstract** We give a selection of the most important changes in R 4.2.0 and of subsequent bug fixes for the Windows port of R. We also provide statistics on source code commits.

## 1 R 4.2.0 selected changes

R 4.2.0 (codename “Vigorous Calisthenics”) was released on 2022-04-22. The December 2021 (13/2) issue of the R Journal provided a selection of the most important changes in that release that were already settled at that time, including:

- R on Windows uses UTF-8 as the native encoding, uses the new Universal C Runtime (UCRT) and a new toolchain (Rtools42).
- R on Windows changed the default library location and the default installation location for user-only installation to match current Windows conventions.
- Support for isolated groups, compositing operators, affine transformations, and stroking and filling paths has been added to the R graphics engine.
- R now provides an R-level interface for hash tables.

A selection of the remaining important R 4.2.0 changes is provided here.

- The HTML help system has several new features:  $\LaTeX$ -like math can be typeset using either [KaTeX](#) or [MathJax](#), usage and example code is highlighted using [Prism](#), and for dynamic help the output of examples and demos can be shown within the browser if the [knitr](#) package is installed. (These features can be disabled by setting the environment variable `_R_HELP_ENABLE_ENHANCED_HTML_` to a false value.)

The HTML help system now uses HTML5, the current HTML standard, which in particular helps to facilitate some of the enhancements described above. Considerable effort was put into ensuring *valid* HTML5 output. The old validation toolchain could not handle HTML5, so a new one was created based on [HTML Tidy](#) and integrated into the `tools` package. `R CMD check` can now optionally (but included in `--as-cran`) validate the package HTML help files.

See <https://blog.r-project.org/2022/04/08/enhancements-to-html-documentation/> for more information.

- Calling `if()` or `while()` with a condition of length greater than one now gives an error rather than a warning. Consequently, environment variable `_R_CHECK_LENGTH_1_CONDITION_` no longer has any effect. Similarly, calling `&&` or `||` with either argument of length greater than one now gives a warning. In R 4.3.0, it will give an error, and environment variable `_R_CHECK_LENGTH_1_LOGIC2_` will no longer have any effect.
- The `grid` package now allows the user to specify a *vector* of pattern fills. The `fill` argument to `gpar()` accepts a list of gradients and/or patterns and the functions `linearGradient()`, `radialGradient()`, and `pattern()` have a new `group` argument. Finally, points grobs (data symbols) can now also have a pattern fill.  
See <https://blog.r-project.org/2022/06/09/vectorised-patterns-in-r-graphics/> for more information.
- In `lhs |> rhs` expressions using the native pipe operator it is now possible to use a named argument with the placeholder `_` in the `rhs` call to specify where the `lhs` is to be inserted. The placeholder can only appear once on the `rhs`.
- On Windows, `download.file(method = "auto")` and `url(method = "default")` now follow Unix in using `"libcurl"` for all except `'file://'` URIs. This impacts, for example, updating of R packages (HTTPS downloads). Most users should not notice, but an additional proxy setup may be required (see `help("download.file")`). Also, `"libcurl"` is by the decision of the library authors stricter in checking certificate revocation than the previous `"wininet"` method. This brings more security, but also may cause trouble with some corporate HTTPS MITM proxies, which filter HTTPS traffic. R-patched (to become R 4.2.2) has a work-around via environment variable `R_LIBCURL_SSL_REVOKE_BEST_EFFORT`.

## 2 R 4.2.1 and R-patched changes on Windows

R 4.2.0 on Windows switched to UTF-8 as the native encoding and to UCRT as the Windows runtime. R is an early adopter of UCRT in the open-source community of projects compiled using free and open-source compilers, and particularly an early adopter of UTF-8 as the native encoding on Windows, hence this came with considerable effort and risk of bugs. Hence, testing using CRAN package checks has been in place for over a year before the release (and 9 months of that time in parallel to the usual CRAN checks when R-devel still used MSVCRT as the C runtime).

Still, some issues not covered by such tests, mostly in interactive use and Rgui, have been reported by users after the 4.2 release and have been fixed in R-patched. R users on Windows should update to the latest available patch version.

Selected fixes in R 4.2.1:

- Accent keys now work in GraphApp Unicode windows, which are used by Rgui whenever running in a multi-byte locale (so also in UTF-8), hence fixing a regression for users of systems where R 4.1 used a single-byte locale. This was one of the bugs already present in GraphApp, but never reported before, e.g., by users of other multi-byte locales.
- Text injection from external applications via `SendInput` now works in GraphApp Unicode windows, fixing a regression in R 4.2.0 for Rgui users of systems where R 4.1 used a single-byte locale but R 4.2.0 uses UTF-8. Text injection is used via applications such as Dasher, which helps people with hand impairment to enter text, and by general GUIs that prefer to use a standalone Rgui window over embedding R. This was another old bug in GraphApp impacting multi-byte locales. Some other applications injecting text via sending Windows window messages such as `WM_CHAR` directly to Rgui should switch to injection via `SendInput`, which is the proper injection method on Windows and the switch should not be difficult. Allowing injection via `WM_CHAR` even in a multi-byte locale would require too big changes in GraphApp.
- A regression in writing to the clipboard connection has been fixed. That code had to be rewritten for the UTF-8 transition, but the new version had a bug which prevented writing text in consecutive operations.
- `getLocale` has been fixed to also work with strict checking of invalid arguments to the C runtime. These are normally disabled in applications built using Rtools, but it impacted embedded use in RStudio with the `rJava` package, causing crashes by default. This issue was related to switching to UCRT, which is stricter in checking the validity of function arguments (it was not directly related to UTF-8 nor the locale).
- The script editor in Rgui has been fixed to work with UTF-8: some operations (such as running a line of code from the editor in the R console) before did not work with non-ASCII characters, with a regression in R 4.2.0 (in earlier versions one could work at least with non-ASCII characters representable in the current locale). These issues are related to at least surprising behavior of the underlying Windows component used for the editor with UTF-8 as the native (ANSI) encoding: one would think that no change would be needed for the transition from a non-UTF-8 native encoding to UTF-8 here. Users of the script editor have to convert their scripts with non-ASCII characters to UTF-8 before reading them in R 4.2.1 or newer (on recent Windows where UTF-8 is used), and they should upgrade to R 4.2.2 when it is available.

Selected fixes in R-patched, to become R 4.2.2:

- `Rterm` support for `Alt+xxx` sequences has been fixed to produce the corresponding character (only) once. This fixes pasting text that includes tilde on Italian keyboard; without the fix, tilde may appear twice, depending on the Windows console program used. This was a regression introduced by an earlier rewrite of `Rterm` for supporting multi-width characters. That change was part of the transition to UTF-8, but already included in R 4.1.
- Find and replace operations work again in the script editor in Rgui.

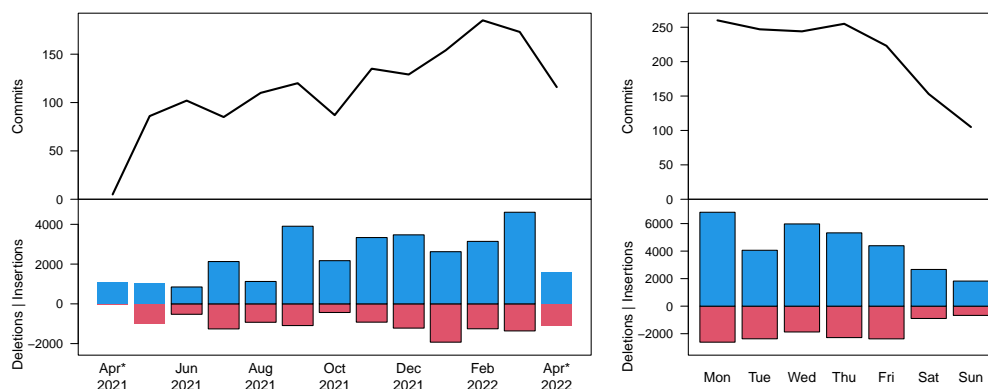
The bug reports have revealed that Rgui is frequently used, including by users with visual or hand impairments who find Rgui working well with assistive technologies.

The bugs were fixed promptly in R-patched. Impacted users may install a snapshot of R-patched in case waiting for the next release would be too limiting.

### 3 R 4.2.0 code statistics

From the source code Subversion repository, the overall change between May 18, 2021 and April 22, 2022 (so between R 4.1.0 and R 4.2.0) was: 29,000 added lines, 20,000 deleted lines and 900 changed files. This is rounded to thousands/hundreds and excludes changes to common generated files, bulk re-organizations, etc. (translations, parsers, Autoconf, LAPACK, R Journal bibliography, test outputs, Unicode tables, incorporated M4 macros, BLAS, KaTeX files). This is about 10% fewer additions and changed files and about 43% more deletions than between R 4.0.0 and R 4.1.0, see News and Notes from the June 2021 issue of the R Journal.

Figure 1 shows commits by month and weekday, respectively, counting line-based changes in individual commits, excluding the files as above. The statistics are computed the same way as in the June 2021 issue, hence allowing direct comparisons. However, monthly statistics are impacted by the release date which varies across versions, so the numbers for April and May are somewhat biased. The statistics cover code directly committed to the trunk, plus commits from the merged branches *R-groups*, *R-vecpat*, *R-ucrt* and *R-structure*. Statistics are based on the dates of the original commits in the branches, which includes commits from April 2021 (*R-groups*).



**Figure 1:** Commit statistics by month (left) and weekday (right) during R 4.2.0 development. \*Counts for April 2021 represent early work on the *R-groups* branch. May 2021 and April 2022 are partial months impacted by the release dates.

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